

THE JERUSALEM POST

SUNDAY, MAY 11, 1968

MARGINAL COLUMN

By NISSIM REJWAN

WAR OF WORDS' INTENSIFIED

Voroshilov Visit To Belgrade Cancelled

BELGRADE, Saturday (Reuters). — The Soviet Ambassador to Yugoslavia, Mr. Ivan Zamchitsky, flew to Belgrade from Moscow today as Yugoslavia abandoned plans for a state visit by the Soviet President, Klement Voroshilov, and prepared for a bitter "war of words" with the Kremlin.

The Ambassador arrived this morning bringing what was generally believed to be an official cancellation of the Voroshilov visit, originally due to start tomorrow. Until today, Yugoslav sources said there had been no final word from Moscow to indicate whether the visit would take place or not.

The Soviet Ambassador returned to Belgrade after attending a plenary session of the Soviet Communist Party Central Committee at which the Soviet Union's new ideological row with Yugoslavia was believed to have been discussed.

Missing Delegation

A delegation of Soviet war veterans, due to visit Yugoslavia, failed to arrive as scheduled at Belgrade airport yesterday. Yugoslav officials said they had been unable to find a final word from Moscow to indicate whether the visit would take place or not.

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New Soviet Note To U.S. on Arms Cuts

WASHINGTON, Saturday (Reuters). — The Soviet Ambassador to Yugoslavia, Mr. Ivan Zamchitsky, today delivered to the State Department a new letter from Mr. Khrushchev on disarmament.

The State Department said it was a reply to the April 8 letter in which President Eisenhower proposed technical studies on disarmament control.

Earlier, Mr. Khrushchev had rejected the proposal, but Mr. Eisenhower had invited him on April 26 to reconsider it. The State Department said today's reply is being translated.

Secretary of State Dulles left for the U.S. by air today after attending a conference in Paris of American Ambassadors.

It was reported yesterday that the U.S.R. has rejected a U.S. Government invitation to send Soviet scientists and press representatives to watch an American nuclear test.

There is a widespread belief among informed sources that Moscow is launching a determined campaign against the "liberal" Communist ideas associated with President Tito and now condemned as "revisionist."

Yugoslavia's two main newspapers, "Borba" and "Politika," have printed the 5,000-word text of a document answer by President Tito to the Soviet Bloc's mounting campaign against him.

Will Stick to Policies

The reply says Yugoslavia will stick to its policies, even if they mean isolation from the other Communist states.

In Moscow, the Soviet Communist Party newspaper "Pravda" today attacked Marshal Tito by name and criticized his party's policy. Stating that the time was ripe for a "decisive" reform, against the Tito regime, "Pravda" accused the Yugoslav President of "criminally distorting the facts of history" in his speech to the recent Yugoslav Communist Party Congress.

A broadside against Yugoslav "revisionism" was also published today in the East German Communist Party newspaper, but Polish newspapers published both sides of the argument, with generous space for Tito's defiant answer to the Kremlin, and made no editorial comment.

Gomulka Visits Wrecked Stalin's in Budapest

BUDAPEST, Saturday (Reuters). — Mr. Wladyslaw Gomulka, Polish Communist leader, today visited the remains of a gigantic statue of Josef Stalin torn down during the Hungarian uprising in 1956.

The Polish leader, who arrived on a three-hour visit yesterday, strolled through the streets of Budapest with only a minimum of security men guarding him.

He is accompanied by Prime Minister Cyrankiewicz and an official delegation.

Mr. Gomulka, imprisoned during the Stalinist era, gave no indication of his thoughts as he strolled in the left of the statue. Only the pedestal remains, and is used as a base for parades.

In a brief speech at the airport yesterday he said, "The Polish people place a high value on the struggle for freedom and independence, and we know under what difficult condition it has been waged. It is our conviction that this friendly meeting will be of good service to the friendship of the two peoples and will certainly broaden it."

Mr. Gomulka made no reference to the Soviet Union.

EBAN SEES ROUNTREE

WASHINGTON, Saturday (UPI). — Ambassador Abba Eban, who yesterday discussed current developments in the Middle East and problems in mutual interest at a meeting at the State Department with Mr. William Rountree, Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs.

The U.S.R. delegation on social welfare policy and labour is at present visiting Yugoslavia.

MISSION TO CAIRO

LONDON, Saturday (UPI). — Belgrade radio reported yesterday that a Yugoslav economic cooperation commission will open talks in Cairo on May 15.

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Superb Tobacco Maximum Filtration.

DUBEK

FILTER

With the lightest smoke! DUBEK Filter.

U.K. Studying New Proposals On Cyprus

LONDON, Saturday. — Britain began confidential top level Cyprus talks today in an anxious effort to avert a new explosion in the island colony.

Foreign Secretary Selwyn Lloyd, Colonial Secretary Alan Lennox-Boyd and Cyprus Governor Sir Hugh Foot met at Prime Minister Harold Macmillan's London residence, outside London, yesterday.

Mr. Macmillan was scheduled to join in the important talks at Chequers tomorrow on his return from a visit to Scotland.

Concrete Proposals

Mr. Selwyn Lloyd hoped to have "concrete proposals" for a settlement in Cyprus after his meetings with Governor Sir Hugh Foot in London next week, the Greek Foreign Minister, Mr. Michael Papanastasiou, said in a statement.

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Missing Delegation

A delegation of Soviet war veterans, due to visit Yugoslavia, failed to arrive as scheduled at Belgrade airport yesterday. Yugoslav officials said they were not on the aircraft from Moscow.

Yugoslav sources believe that Moscow is launching a determined campaign against the "liberal" Communist ideas associated with President Tito and now condemned as "revisionist."

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Khrushchev: USSR Can Stand Tension

MOSCOW, Saturday. — Prime Minister Nikita Khrushchev said last night that Russia wanted a summit conference "as much as the West should want one, but it would have to be on an equal basis so that the interests of all sides will be taken into account."

Mr. Khrushchev, speaking at a Czech National Day reception to which Western correspondents were not invited, was reported by Communist journalists to have said Russia could live in an atmosphere of tension to the recent Yugoslav Communist Party Congress.

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TEL AVIV

112 Die, Hundreds Hurt In Rio Train Crash

TEL AVIV, Saturday (Reuters). — The death toll in Thursday night's head-on train smash near here is now 112, with 315 injured, 50 seriously.

The dead and injured were passengers on a suburban train crowded with workers returning home, which collided with an empty train.

He had also had hostile receptions from students in Argentina and Uruguay, but none was extreme as the scene at Lima.

UK Labour to Urge Guarantees for Israel

TEL AVIV, Saturday (Reuters). — "Israel's many friends in the British Labour Party, when it comes into office after the coming elections, will demand that the Party guarantee Israel's welfare and sovereignty," declared Mr. Sam Watson, chairman of the Party's Foreign Affairs Committee, in a speech at the Labour Club here.

He added that Israel needed efficient and modern arms to safeguard its borders more than it needed formal treaties.

He admitted that Britain's main concern in the area is its petroleum reserves, but added that it was also in her interest to guarantee the continued existence of a Socialist Israel there.

Mr. Watson concluded by expressing his admiration for the country's progress and added, "I found the socialist movement in Israel to be the Soviet Union."

The speaker was introduced by Mr. Reuven Barkat, head of the Political Department of the Histadrut. (Itim.)

BIG LABOUR GAINS

TEL AVIV, Saturday (Reuters). — The Labour Party made sweeping gains of seats, and captured control of many extra communities in elections to local councils throughout England and Wales.

Socialist made net gains of around 300 seats, nearly 10 per cent of the total of 3,582 which were contested.

To our esteemed Vice-President

Mr. Maurice Pollack

we offer

our sincere congratulations

on the occasion of the

opening ceremony of the

M. POLLAK

CENTRAL RABBINICAL LIBRARY

of Israel

attached to HECHAL SHLOMO

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF

THE MIZRAHI BANK LTD.

T.A. Macsabi Win Soccer Crown

A goal by "Shal" Glasser in Jerusalem yesterday, four minutes before the end of the match, gave Tel Aviv a 1-0 victory over the local Hapoel team and clinched for them the national soccer championship for the 13th time. Petach Tikva Hapoel finished second, after a great season, one point behind.

The champions went through their 22 games without defeat. (Full account on Page 2, Col. 2.)

Nixon Attacked By Peruvian Students

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Mr. Khrushchev had rejected the proposal, but Mr. Eisenhower had invited him on April 26 to reconsider it. The State Department said today's reply is being translated.

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Conferred in Geneva

Dr. Ralph Bunche, Under-Secretary of the U.N. and Mr. Dag Hammarskjold's special representative for Mt. Scopus affairs, is due in Jerusalem today for talks with the U.N. Chief of Staff, General Carl Carlsson von Horn, on undisclosed matters.

There was no official silence in the capital yesterday on Dr. Bunche's visit. Privately, sources were expressing that the Nobel Peace Prize winner had come at such a short notice. It is likely that he will be received by Prime Minister Ben-Gurion during his visit, but it could not be determined last night whether a meeting had been fixed.

Reuter reported that Dr. Bunche had left for Geneva, confirming the U.N. sources.

He was received by Dr. Bunche directly to the door of an airliner at Geneva Airport to avoid journalists and refused to disclose the nature of his mission.

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Attention Visitors!
MALZEN-JDC
"Open House"
Tuesday, May 13
from 9:30 to 12:30 p.m.
at the
BEER YAACOV
HOSPITAL
For Chest and Bone
Diseases
Off Rishon-Beit-Ha-
Machon Road
COME and SPEND
A LITTLE TIME
WITH US!

Social & Personal

The Minister for Religious Affairs, Mr. Haim Meir Shapiro, on Friday received the Kadis of Acre, Jaffa, and the Central District and other dignitaries of the Moslem community who extended their felicitations to the Minister on his recovery from the injuries he sustained in the Knesset bombing last October.

Chief Rabbi I. H. Herzog on Friday held a reception for rabbis of cities and settlements and rabbinical court judges, on the occasion of the dedication of the Supreme Religious Centre in Jerusalem. Greetings were brought by the Deputy Minister for Religious Affairs, Dr. Z. Warhaftig, and the Chief Rabbi of Tel Aviv-Jaffa, Petah Tikva and Haifa.

Archbishop Isidoros, head of the Greek Orthodox Church in Israel, left on Thursday for a month's vacation in Greece.

Among recent visitors to the Funny Williams Babies Crèche of the Mizrachi Women's Organization, Chief Rabbi and Mrs. Brodsky, the Haban and Mrs. Gaon, Lord Nyman and Mr. and Mrs. Landy.

At its founding meeting last Wednesday the Jerusalem branch of the Israel-Austrian Society elected an executive committee headed by Prof. Cari Braun. The meeting heard a message of greetings sent by the Austrian Minister in Israel, Dr. Kurt Enderl.

Mr. A. Spiegel has been re-elected Chairman of the Textile Division of the Manufacturers Association.

Mrs. Hazei Greenwald, Hadasah's National Film Chairman, gave an illustrated travelogue on her visits to Jewish communities throughout the world, at a soiree at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Abraham Granott in Jerusalem last week.

Prof. Louis Hacker, Dean of the School of General Studies, Columbia University, is to lecture on "American Capitalism: its Social and Economic Characteristics" under the auspices of the Hebrew University, in the Abraham Mazer Building the University campus, at 8:30 this evening.

The Israel Geological Society will hold its annual meeting at 3 p.m. today in the lecture hall of the Hebrew University, Department of Geology, in Mamlila Rd.

BIRTH
GIVON — To Marianne (née Metzger) and Dr. Meir Givon (Goldmann) of Rishon LeZion, temporarily at Israel Embassy, Paris, a son.

OBITUARY
HAYMAN — Israel, husband of Etta and father of Ruth, Peggy, John and Anne, died April 25, 1958, in Johannesburg, South Africa.

Ortega Chosen Colombian Minister to Israel

Dr. Jose Maria Franco Ortega, who headed the official Colombian delegation to the Tenth Anniversary celebrations, has been appointed his country's Minister to Israel.

Dr. Ortega will present his letters of credence to the President on May 19. Israel is represented in Bogota by Mr. Tuvia Arnon, who resides in Lima, Peru.

Mr. Zalman Borda, a noted Colombian journalist and also a member of the Colombian delegation, left for home last week after a 12-day visit in Israel.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM
at 1:30, 4:30 & 8:30 p.m.
ARNON: The Lady Takes A Flyer.
EDEN: Lust for Life.
TEL ODE: (Closed for renovation).
ORION: Nos Beaux Jours.
ORNA: Sea Witch.
RON: Seal.
OR GIL: Down 3 Dark Streets.
DEUTSCH: Let Me Be Your Eyes.
EDISON: The Last Time I Saw You.
STUDIO: How to Marry A Millionaire.

TEL AVIV
ALLWHITE: Cactus de Paris.
ARMON: DAVID: Street of Shame.
CHEN: Flood Tide.
EDEN: Night Girl.
DAN: Diana.

ESTHER: Something of Value.
GAT: The Valley of Peace.
MAGAL: The Young Stranger.
MIGDAL: The Passion.
MOGRAB: Jeanne Eagels.
OPERA: Die Deutsche Meister.
ORION: Fakherim Hanechek.
PEPPERMINT: Let Me Be Your Eyes.
SHEDEROT: Le Comte.
TAMAR: Naufragos Four Rio.
TOCHELET: Eine Frau am Scheideweg.
YAHAV: Sayonara.

ZAHAL: The Yellow Party.
ZAFON: Le Nocti di Cubitus.

HAIFA

GAL ODE: An American in Paris.
Mata: Tasse and the She-Devil.
ORION: Sanctified Angels. Mata.
PEPPERMINT: Fata.

ATZMON: The Last Time I Saw Paris.
MOHAB: Man of a Thousand Faces.
PEPPERMINT: Main Page.
ARMON: Die Unentschuldigte Stunde.

EN DOR: Love Me Tender.
ORION: L'Amour, Doutre de M. Doutre.

ORAH: 1:30 to 7:30.
AMPHITHEATRE: Feyton Place.
MAY: Sayonara.

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
May 11, 1958

In The Supreme Court
Sitting as Court of
Civil Appeal
Before Justices Sussman,
Landau and Witkin.
Menia Brant v. Michael Brant
(CA 257/57).

**Who Has Recourse Against
Husband in Accordance
with Majelle**

The Supreme Court, by majority decision, allowed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court, delivered on May 10, 1957 (CA 257/57).

Michael Brant left his wife and took their car with him. Mrs. Brant started an action in the Tel Aviv District Court for a declaratory judgment to the effect that half the car belonged to her and for an order requiring her husband to return the car to her possession. Mr. Brant denied his wife had sought whatever was in the car and asked at the same time that the action be struck out in accordance with section 9 of the Civil Wrongs Ordinance, which provides that no action in respect of any civil wrong committed before or during the subsistence of a marriage shall be brought against the other party.

Judge Shulman said he had therefore come to the instant conclusion that the appeal should be dismissed and he wished merely to point out that what had been intended as a progressive measure in that it prevented a married couple from spilling their怨 in court against each other, had boomeranged through not taking account of the fact that married couples sometimes have reason to litigate after—and because— their relationship is already deteriorated, and their being denied recourse to the courts could only aggravate the situation.

Majority Judgment
Justice Sussman, with whom Justice Witkin concurred, said that a distinction must be drawn between an action for the return of property unlawfully appropriated and an action for the payment of compensation for damage caused by unlawful appropriation, whether latter is a claim as "delict" and in which a plaintiff could not hope to succeed unless he could rely on the Civil Wrongs Ordinance. He agreed absolutely with Justice Landau that the provisions of the Majelle which deal with wrongful appropriation of property are still extant, and by basing his action on the Majelle the applicant could not have acted insofar as they cover the same field as the Ordinance, holding in fact that since the Civil Wrongs Ordinance was enacted there is no longer any law whatsoever, either the applicable to torts. But he concluded that the provisions of the Majelle which deal with questions of ownership rather than with civil wrongs, as the Majelle—unlike English law, on which the Civil Wrongs Ordinance was based—distinguish between the rights of ownership and those of possession.

Justice Sussman then gave a comprehensive survey of the relevant articles of the Majelle in order to prove his point, referring to Roman law, and placing emphasis on the fact that the Majelle calls for the return to the owner of the wrongfully appropriated chattel itself, if it is still in existence, and allows for the payment of compensation in lieu of returning the chattel only when the latter has been destroyed.

The Majelle, therefore, he held, gives an owner disposed of chattels a remedy which is not delictual but which arises from the fact of his ownership as opposed to his possession.

Furthermore, Justice Sussman continued, in reaching this decision he had not been diverted from the spirit of the English law, the English courts having held that it is at all possible for a woman to claim against her husband for an action other than a delictual one, her claim should be heard even if the act complained of is in itself a civil wrong (see 116, L.T. 551).

In addition, the consequences arising from section 9 of the Civil Wrongs Ordinance bars only delictual actions between a married couple.

Furthermore, Justice Sussman continued, in reaching this decision he had not been diverted from the spirit of the English law, the English courts having held that those articles of the Majelle which deal with unlawful appropriation are quite obviously not based on any clearly defined distinction between the owner of movable property in virtue of his ownership and those open to the possessor of movable property who is not at the same time the owner.

The attitude of the common law is, however, that the Majelle with the difference that whereas in the case of Moslem law the defence of rights of ownership spread also to the defence of rights of possession, in the common law the historical development of the law in the relevant direction: actions in tort aimed at protecting rights of possession spreading over in legal actions for the protection of ownership.

Same Field as Majelle
On the basis of this analysis Justice Landau came to the conclusion that the provisions of the Ordinance do not give a plaintiff purely possessory remedies only, but take account also of questions of ownership of movable property which he held, means that the Ordinance covers the same field as the Majelle with the difference that whereas in the case of Moslem law the defence of rights of ownership spread also to the defence of rights of possession, in the common law the historical development of the law in the relevant direction: actions in tort aimed at protecting rights of possession spreading over in legal actions for the protection of ownership.

Were it not for section 9 of the Ordinance, he continued, there would be no difficulty whatever in deciding who was entitled to the immediate possession of the disputed car, and in reaching this decision the question of ownership of the car would automatically be decided too. For this reason, therefore, just as section 9 of the Ordinance from considering questions of possession between husband and wife, so would it bar them from giving a declaratory judgment with regard to ownership.

Justice Landau said the applicant's Counsel's attempt

Maritime Hospital To Be Built in Eilat

Jerusalem Post Reporter
A hospital to serve seamen—said to be the first in Israel—is to be built in Eilat. With the Red Sea port's increasing importance as a gateway to Asia and the Far East, the maritime hospital will, in particular, treat contagious diseases and contain a quarantine wing.

The 40-bed hospital will be built with \$100,000 donated by WEIZO-Hadassah Women of Canada. The cornerstone was laid in Eilat recently—symbolically, since the site has not yet been chosen—in the presence of the Minister of Health, Mr. I. Barzilai, and 40 members of the donating organization by Mrs. Lotte Rabin, its Chairman, and Mrs. Harry Cohen.

Local residents will also be served by the hospital which will include a maternity ward, children's and general in-patient and out-patient departments and operating rooms.

Around the hospital will be child services, a dental clinic, a centre for district nurses, sanitation instruction centre and a lecture hall. Facilities are on a scale to allow future expansion to 80 beds.

EMERGENCY PHARMACEUTICALS

Yehuda, Mahane Yehuda, Tel Aviv, 2048
TEL AVIV: Dr. Kohlberg, 22 Alimiyah, 2338; Dr. Vilkovsky, 35 Nordan, 181 Ben Yehuda, 2050; Jaffa: 24 Jaffa, 6788; Jaffa: 24 Jaffa, 6788; RAMAT GAN: Dr. Shabtai, 125 Herzel, 96-128; RAMAT ANAN: Dr. David, 12 Geula, 6295

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Gruenwald, 22 Bin-Nun, 6286; Dr. Halberstadt, 45 Nirim, 1715; Dr. Shor, 45 Nirim; TEL AVIV: Dr. Har-Evan, 25 Sheinkin, 2541.

Where to go

• Meet the Israeli —
Tourists invited to meet Israelis in their homes. Information at Government Tourist Office, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

• Exhibitions —
Ten Years of Israeli Painting, Museum, 10-1. 20th Anniversary of the Civil Wrongs Ordinance which distinguishes between the rights of ownership and those of possession.

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Ten Years of Israeli Painting, Museum, 10-1. 20th Anniversary of the Civil Wrongs Ordinance which distinguishes between the rights of ownership and those of possession.

• Exhibitions —
Ten Years of Watercolours, Museum, 10-1. 20th Anniversary of the Civil Wrongs Ordinance, Tel Aviv.

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The Weather

	A	B	C	D
Mt. Carmel	51	12	22	22
Tiberias	48	17	20	20
Haifa	50	15	22	22
Nazareth	50	15	22	22
Tel Aviv Port	70	15	22	22
Lydda Airport	50	15	22	22
Jerusalem	52	15	22	22
Bethsheba	54	15	22	22
Beersheba	50	15	22	22
Eilat	50	15	22	22

"A" Humidity at 8 p.m. (C)
Minimum temp. recorded. (D) Maximum temp. yesterday. (E) Maximum temp. expected today.

ARRIVALS

Mr. Maurizio Fischer, Assistant Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, from participation in the meetings of the European Council, arrived yesterday.

Mrs. Krishna Nehru Ruthenberg, sister of the Indian Prime Minister, for a two-week visit as guest of the Government (by T.W.A.).

Mrs. Zoya Lebedinskaya, from participation in a memoir's service for the Warsaw Gaetano martyrs in Warsaw.

Mr. and Mrs. Joel Weiss, known as the Weiss Chester, for an extended visit (in the a.s. Israel).

Rev. Jacob S.E. Stephen, of Ghana, for a five-week visit as guest of the Government.

Mr. Isaac Ilan, of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, for a visit to Switzerland, Italy, Germany and Holland on negotiations for the sale of Nager ore.

Mr. Carlos Mantilla, editor of "Ultimas Noticias," and "El Comercio," of Ecuador, and Mrs. Mantilla, for a week's visit as guest of the Government.

DEPARTURES

Dr. G. Lotan, Director-General of the National Insurance Institute for London, attending meetings of the International Social Insurance Union, (by El Al).

A FIVE-VOLUME Hebrew dictionary and 40 reference books were stolen from the Tirtz Hacarmel School, near Haifa, on Thursday night.

SEVERAL FORGED 500 pr. banknotes were discovered in the Beersheba branch of the Bank Leumi Leisrael on Friday. Police are investigating.

TEXTILES valued at IL.500 were stolen by unidentified thieves from the shop of Mr. Mendel Berger of Beersheba on Thursday night.

500 DUNAMS of wheat and a camel valued at IL20,000 were destroyed at the El Gai-On on Friday in a fire started by a spark that escaped from the combine exhaust.

LABORATORY TESTS of samples of the first 1,000 tons of sugar refined and arrived at Attila's sugar refinery during the past week indicate that the sugar content appears to have risen this year to between 13 and 14 per cent as compared with 11 per cent in the past.

Shepherd Boy

Killed by Grenade BEERSHEBA, Saturday. — A 15-year-old boy of the Abu Rabiyeh Bedouin tribe was killed yesterday by the explosion of a grenade he had picked up in the field. The boy, whose name was unknown, was tending a flock at the time. (Itim.)

WOLFSON'S CONCERT AT LP.O. CONCERT

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — At a special concert given by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Isidor Solomon with Nathan Milstein as soloist in the Mann Auditorium this evening, the guest of honour were Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Wolfson of London and their party of 48 visitors from Britain, including Lord and Lady Mancroft, Lord Nathan, Sir Herbert and Lady McLean and Mr. Charles Clore.

Also present were Mrs. Chain Weissman, Mrs. I. M. Sieff, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Weissman and Mr. and Mrs. M. Weissman.

The I.P.O. management later gave a reception for the distinguished visitors. (Itim.)

Haim

Naomi

son of Shlomo and Johanna Rosenthal, Amsterdam

Married

The wedding took place privately.

Tel Aviv, May 8, 1958.

Dr. and Mrs. Mario Ottolenghi Dr. and Mrs. Ludwig Posener

Rishon LeZion

are happy to announce the MARRIAGE of their children

MICHAEL and RUTH

May 8, 1958, Lag Ba'omer

We deeply mourn the death of our beloved husband and father MICHAEL GINGEROFF

(formerly of Shanghai)

The funeral will take place today, May 11, 1958, at 8 p.m. at the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery.

The Bereaved Family

Glazer Goal in 86th Minute Wins Title for T.A. Maccabi

Rises for Hospital Doctors Approved

Jerusalem Post Staff
Tel Aviv Maccabi yesterday became the 1957/58 National League champions for the 12th time in their history. They ended the season, with 35 points, one ahead of Petah Tikva Hapoel, after winning against

Hatai Hapoel, 3-2, in the Capital. The champions remained unbeaten throughout the season's 22 games.

The second half goal was scored by "Shai" Glazer 10 minutes before the end. Over 7,000 fans watched Maccabi open the attack. In the second minute their outside-right Sheratzi went to the centre and started Levy, who put his back to the goal, kicked over his head, and Sheratzi scored at the cost of an ineffective corner.

In the second half, Hapoel went over to defense, and the visitors dominated the game. Sheratzi did a good job in saving many shots, in the 70th minute Rennik banged in a free kick from 20 metres, but the ball rebounded from the bar. A few minutes later, Glazer kicked hard to the right corner but Sheratzi dived for a corner.

RESULTS: National League, 5th May. 1. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 3-1; 2. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 3. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 4. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 5. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 6. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 7. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 8. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 9. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 10. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 11. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 12. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 13. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 14. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 15. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 16. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 17. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 18. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 19. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 20. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 21. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 22. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 23. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 24. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 25. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 26. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 27. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 28. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 29. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 30. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 31. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 32. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 33. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 34. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 1-0; 35. Petah Tikva Hapoel, 1-0; 36. Hatai Hapoel, 1-0; 37. 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The American Scene

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Ike Bids for Services Reform

By PATRICK O'DONOVAN

WASHINGTON (O.P.N.S.) -

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER

"I have been talking in a manner that suggests that he is determined to achieve a fundamental reform of the American military establishment, even if it entails doing violence to his views on what is right and wrong in government."

Mr. Eisenhower has always taken a very literal view of the American Constitution. He believes it is for the President to propose and for Congress to dispose and for neither to use their vast au-

thority to alter the decisions of the other. He would utterly reject the pressures, strategems and inducements that Presidents like Roosevelt and Truman used to get their way with the politicians.

But over defence reorganization he seems to have felt a special certainty that he is right and real impatience with those who do not accept his advice in this field.

The President's proposals can be summarized as follows:

(a) The authority of the Secretary of Defense will be greatly increased. He will be

given complete control over spending and allowed to re-allocate monies given by Congress between the various services.

He will have control over research and development and he will be allowed to administer the various services as a whole rather than as a collection of competing and sometimes obstructing teams.

(b) The Joint Chiefs of Staff is to be given power as an advisory planning body. It issues no orders. The control of actual military operations is left to individual Services. It is proposed to give the Services more power for military operations and their staff would become a unified whole exercising authority over the American forces.

(c) The various Services will no longer be separately administered. Having their present operational responsibilities, they will be merged into administrative units, for training, equipping and maintaining while being under the unified direction of the Secretary of Defense and the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

That is the main thrust of the President's plan. It is to be implemented by a major Federal spending programme seems to have spent itself. Most inflationary pressures now content to wait and to wait and to avoid drastic programmes lest they do more harm than good.

This caution, this unwillingness to apply the remedies suggested by the late Lord Keynes for a recession, is a genuine expression of American natural conservatism. Most Americans would agree that fluctuations in a great capitalist economy are inevitable; they can be remedied or alleviated; they cannot be wholly prevented or cured. They are caused by errors natural to a caused mankind and also by an in-rhythm in the life of a communist society that cannot be wholly explained.

A recession of the present sort has been a god of function. It corrects the worst errors of a free economy by penalizing such things as over-investment, wrong pricing and poor design. An obvious example of this process is the present fate of America's motor car manufacturers.

Key to Industry

In many ways, motor cars are the key both to the American way of life and to its industry. They consume vast quantities of manpower and materials. It has been calculated that one out of six American firms is somewhat dependent on the production of cars and of motor parts. The size of these firms is a daunting one. In the first three months of this year, the industry has dropped the equivalent of \$40,000,000 worth of annual business as compared with last year's first quarter.

In the first quarter of 1957, 1,226,000 cars were made, a drop of 31.5 per cent. In 1957 6.1m. cars were

made; this year between 4m. and 4.5m. will be turned out. At the start of April 860,000 shiny new cars are standing waiting to be sold. Such a drastic falling away has meant the laying off of 260,000 workers with 875,000 still working. And worst hit of all is the industry's capital - Detroit, where one in six is out of work.

The disaster of the industry did not cause the recession, but it has spread it and deepened it. And the recession is likely to bring about some radical changes in the industry's thinking. The great leaders of the industry in Detroit have a vast apparatus of consumer research and publicity at their disposal. You might have thought their industry the most delicately adjusted in the country. Yet they have invested in models that have not only failed to please some have drawn howls of derision.

Critical of New Models

The tall, flaring and useless fins at the back, the tricking out with aluminium strips and studs, the side stack to decorate, these did not entice the buyers. Ford's new medium-priced "spectacular" - the Edsel - has been criticized as if it were some silly musical play from the day it was unveiled. The tendency to turn to small, cheap, comparatively sensible foreign cars has been an act of desperation by the American public.

These errors in production, pricing and design are now in the process of being corrected. But the leaders of the industry receive bonuses that would maintain the public status of a minor kingdom, and they are not suffering any hit under the re-election. The price is being paid by the workers, who through their powerful unions, are likely to stimulate the process of change back to sobriety of design, practicality in size and reasonableness of price in the American.

U.N. Held Scopus Palliative

Habonim (General Zionist) calls the latest Mount Scopus convoy a feather in the cap of the U.N. Truce Supervision Organization, which will be able to add it as evidence of its indispensability. Such incidents are bound to break out continually, writes the paper, until an attempt is made to enforce Article Eight as a whole. Criticizing UNTSO for leaving the list of convoy passengers to the Jordan authorities in the first place, Habonim (National Religious) examines the lights and shadows of the Kedar report on agriculture, *Davar* (Histadrut).

Friday's Press

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